# DEMO MANUAL DC2598A 

## LT8390A 60V 2MHz Synchronous Buck-Boost Controller

## DESCRIPTIOn

Demonstration circuit 2598A is a 60 V 2 MHz synchronous buck-boost controller featuring the LT®8390A. It accepts an input voltage from 4 V to 24 V (with transient to 60 V ) and regulates 12 V output at up to 4A. DC2598A features high efficiency and 2 MHz switching frequency, a high speed for a 4-switch buck-boost controller. It has a PGOOD flag, short-circuit fault protection, ISMON current-monitoring output signal, and spread spectrum frequency modulation (SSFM) or frequency synchronization.

The LT8390A has a wide input voltage range from 4V to 60 V . It can regulate an output as a boost, a buck, or a 4-switch boost-buck controller. It has adjustable switching frequency between 600 kHz and 2 MHz . It has an option for external frequency synchronization or spread spectrum frequency modulation. Its high switching frequency is unique to buck-boost controller ICs. Because of this, it can be used for high power when the input may be above, below, or equal to the output.
DC2598A features an option to turn on spread spectrum by simply changing the position of a jumper from "NO SSFM/SYNC" to "SSFM" (or to "SYNC").

Small ceramic input and output capacitors are used to save space and cost. There is a protection diode from LED+ to GND to prevent negative ringing during a shortcircuit with long wires. Optional EMI input, output, and gate resistor component placeholders exist when a low EMI application is needed.
Under voltage lockout can be adjusted with a few resistors and output voltage can be changed from 12 V with FB resistors changes. Please note that higher voltage outputs may require higher voltage MOSFETs and output capacitors.
The LT8390A data sheet gives a complete description of the part, operation and applications information. The data sheet must be read in conjunction with this demo manual for demonstration circuit 2598A. The LT8390AEUFD is assembled in a 28 -lead $4 \mathrm{~mm} \times 5 \mathrm{~mm}$ plastic QFN package with a thermally enhanced ground pad. LT8390A is also available in a 28-Lead plastic TSSOP (FE) package. Proper board layout is essential for maximum thermal performance. See the data sheet section "Layout Considerations".
Design files for this circuit board are available at http://www.analog.com/DC2598A

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## PGRFORMARCE SUMmARY <br> Specifications are at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

| PARAMETER | CONDITION | MIN | TYP | MAX |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Input Voltage Range | Operating | 4V |  | 60 V |
| Full Load (4A) Input Voltage Range | Component Temp Rise $<60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ with No Airflow | 7V |  | 23 V |
| Typical Efficiency | 12V Input, 12V 4A Output, 2MHz |  | 90\% |  |
| Switching Frequency | R3 $=59.0 \mathrm{k}$ |  | 2 MHz |  |
| Peak Switch Current Limit | $\mathrm{R} 1=0.005 \Omega$ |  | 10A |  |
| (AC) Output Ripple | 12V Input, 12V 4A Output |  | 70 mV P-P |  |
| Input Under Voltage Lockout (Falling Turn-Off) | R7 $=383 \mathrm{k}, \mathrm{R} 8=165 \mathrm{k}$ |  | 4.0 V |  |
| Input Under Voltage Lockout (Rising Turn-On) | R7 $=383 \mathrm{k}, \mathrm{R} 8=165 \mathrm{k}$ |  | 5.0 V |  |
| $V_{\text {ISMON }}$ | 12V 4A Output |  | 1.0 V |  |
| Maximum Load Current | 12V Input, 12V Output | 4 | 4.5A |  |

## DEMO MANUAL DC2598A

## PUICK START PROCEDURE

Demonstration circuit 2598A is easy to set up to evaluate the performance of the LT8390A Follow the procedure below:

1. With the input power supply off, connect the input power supply and output load as shown in the test setup drawing in Figure 1.
2. Connect the EN/UVLO terminal to GND.
3. Make sure that the SSFM jumper is in the correct position - either with SSFM turned ON or OFF. Only place
the jumper in the SYNC position if an external SYNC frequency source is connected to the SYNC pin.
4. Turn the input power supply on and make sure the voltage is between 4 V and 24 V for proper steady state operation.
5. Release the EN/UVLO-to-GND connection.
6. Observe the 12 V output voltage, the load current measurement via the ISMON pin voltage and the high efficiency of this small converter.


Figure 1. Test Procedure Setup Drawing For DC2598A

## PUICK START PROCEDURE



Figure 2. DC2598A, LT8390A 2MHz Buck-Boost Efficiency 12V OUT


Figure 3. Recommended Maximum DC Current with No Airflow (for DC2598A)

## DEMO MANUAL DC2598A

## PUICK START PROCEDURE



Figure 4. DC2598A, LT8390A Output Ripple Measured at C45

## DEMO MANUAL DC2598A

## PUICK START PROCEDURE

05/16/17 16:58:30
$\operatorname{Mag}[B / A](d B)$
Phase [B-A] (deg)


Figure 5. DC2598A, LT8390A Bode Plot 12V Input, 12V 4A Output

## DEMO MANUAL DC2598A

## PUICK START PROCEDURE

## Optimized for Fast Transient Response

DC2598A is assembled as a very small 2MHz buck-boost converter with high efficiency. The ceramic output capacitors are used for a very small solution size overall. However, for large signal transients on the output, more output capacitance may be useful, and matched with new compensation values. The figure below shows an optimized
large signal transient response DC2598A with the addition of two aluminum electrolytic output capacitors and updated RC compensation values. Simply add two Suncon $25 \mathrm{HVHZ47M} 47 \mu \mathrm{~F} 25 \mathrm{~V}$ capacitors to the output and change the compensation to $\mathrm{R} 4=82 \mathrm{k}$ and $\mathrm{C} 4=470 \mathrm{pF}$. When these changes are made, the no load to full load (4A) transient has less than $\pm 5 \% V_{\text {OUT }}$ change.


## DEMO MANUAL DC2598A

## PARTS LIST

| ITEM | QTY | REFERENCE | PART DESCRIPTION | MANUFACTURER/PART NUMBER |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Required Circuit Components |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1 | C1 | CAP., 1 $\mu \mathrm{F}, \mathrm{X7S}, 100 \mathrm{~V}, 10 \%$, 0805 |  |
| 2 | 1 | C2 | CAP., 4.7山F, X5R, 10V, 10\%, 0402 | TDK, C1005X5R1A475K050BC |
| 3 | 1 | C3 | CAP., 0.47 F , X $5 \mathrm{R}, 16 \mathrm{~V}, 10 \%, 0402$ | TAIYO YUDEN, EMK105ABJ474KV-F |
| 4 | 1 | C4 | CAP., 2200pF, X7R, 25V, $10 \%$, 0402 | MURATA, GRM155R71E222KA01D |
| 6 | 1 | C5 | CAP., $0.022 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{X7R}, 25 \mathrm{~V}, 10 \%, 0402$ | MURATA, GRM155R71E223KA61D |
| 7 | 1 | C6 | CAP., $1 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{X7R}, 25 \mathrm{~V}, 10 \%, 0603$ | KEMET, C0603C105K3RACTU |
| 5 | 2 | C7, C8 | CAP., $0.1 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{X} 7 \mathrm{R}, 25 \mathrm{~V}, 10 \%, 0402$ | AVX, 04023C104KAT2A |
| 8 | 1 | C10 | CAP., 22 $\mu \mathrm{F}, \mathrm{ALUM}, 63 \mathrm{~V}, 20 \%$, SMD $6.3 \mathrm{~mm} \times 7.7 \mathrm{~mm}$ | SUN ELECTRONIC INDUSTRIES CORP, 63CE22FS |
| 9 | 2 | C12, C32 | CAP., 4.7 ${ }^{\text {F, X7S, } 100 \mathrm{~V}, 20 \%, 1206 ~}$ | AVX, 12061Z475MAT2A |
| 10 | 3 | C14, C20, C45 | CAP., 22 $\mu \mathrm{F}, \mathrm{X} 5 \mathrm{R}, 25 \mathrm{~V}, 10 \%$, 1206 | MURATA, GRM31CR61E226KE15L |
| 16 | 2 | D1, D2 | DIODE, SCHOTTKY, 100V, 250mA, SOD-323F, AEC-Q101 | NXP SEMICONDUCTORS, BAT46WJ |
| 25 | 1 | L1 | IND., $1 \mu \mathrm{H}$, Power Shielded, $20 \%, 7.3 \mathrm{~A}, 6 \mathrm{~mm} \times 5.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ | WURTH ELEKTRONIK, 74437336010 |
| 27 | 2 | M1, M2 | XSTR., POWER MOSFET, 60V, 40A, TSDSON-8 | INFINEON, BSZ065N06LS5ATMA1 |
| 29 | 2 | M3, M4 | XSTR., POWER MOSFET, 25V, 40A, TSDSON-8 | INFINEON, BSZ031NE2LS5ATMA1 |
| 31 | 1 | R1 | RES., $0.005 \Omega, \pm 1 \%, 1.5 \mathrm{~W}, 3216$, AEC-Q200 | SUSUMU, KRL3216E-C-R005-F-T1 |
| 32 | 1 | R2 | RES., $0.01 \Omega, 1 \%, 3 / 4 \mathrm{~W}, 1206$, SENSE | SUSUMU, KRL1632E-M-R010-F-T5 |
| 33 | 1 | R3 | RES., 59k, 1\%, 1/16W, 0402, AEC-Q200 | VISHAY, CRCW040259KOFKED |
| 34 | 2 | R4, R6 | RES., 10k, 1\%, 1/16W, 0402 | VISHAY, CRCW040210KOFKED |
| 35 | 1 | R5 | RES., 110k, 1\%, 1/16W, 0402 | VISHAY, CRCW0402110KFKED |
| 36 | 1 | R7 | RES., 383k, 1\%, 1/16W, 0402, AEC-Q200 | VISHAY, CRCW0402383KFKED |
| 37 | 1 | R8 | RES., 165k, 1\%, 1/16W, 0402, AEC-Q200 | VISHAY, CRCW0402165KFKED |
| 40 | 1 | R11 | RES., 100k, 5\%, 1/16W, 0402 | VISHAY, CRCW0402100KFKED |
| 45 | 1 | U1 | IC, 2MHz SYN. BUCK-BOOST CONTROLLER, 28-PIN QFN | LINEAR TECH., LT8390AEUFD\#TRPBF |

Optional Electrical Components

| 5 | 3 | C37, C38, C44 | CAP., 0.1 $\mu$ F, X7R, 25V, 10\%, 0402 | AVX, 04023C104KAT2A |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 11 | 0 | C26, C34, C39 | CAP., OPTION, 0402 |  |
| 12 | 1 | C27 | CAP., $1 \mu F$, X5R, 16V, 10\%, 0402 | AVX, 0402YD105KAT2A |
| 13 | 0 | C29, C30 | CAP., 0805, OPTION |  |
| 14 | 0 | C33, C40, C41, C42 | CAP., OPTION, 1206 |  |
| 15 | 2 | C35, C36 | CAP., 0.1 $\mu$ F, X5R, 100V, 10\%, 0402 | MURATA, GRM155R62A104KE14D |
| 17 | 1 | D3 | DIODE, SCHOTKY, 20V, 1A, SOD-323F | NXP SEMICONDUCTORS, PMEG2010EJ |
| 18 | 0 | D4, D5 | DIODE, OPTION, SCH0TKY, SMD |  |
| 22 | 0 | FB1, FB2, FB3, FB4, FB5, FB6 | IND., OPTION, BEAD, FERRITE, 1206 |  |
| 26 | 0 | L2 | IND., OPTION, XAL4020 SERIES |  |
| 30 | 0 | Q1 | XSTR., OPTION, PPAK 1212-8 |  |

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## PARTS LIST

| ITEM | QTY | REFERENCE | PART DESCRIPTION | MANUFACTURER/PART NUMBER |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 38 | 1 | R9 | RES., $124 \mathrm{k}, 1 \%, 1 / 16 \mathrm{~W}, 0402$ | VISHAY, CRCW0402124KFKED |
| 39 | 1 | R10 | RES., $75 \mathrm{k}, 1 \%, 1 / 16 \mathrm{~W}, 0402$ | VISHAY, CRCW040275KOFKED |
| 41 | 0 | R12, R20, R21, R25, R28, <br> R29, R30 | RES., OPTION, 0402 |  |
| 42 | 6 | R14, R15, R16, R17, R24, R26 | RES., $0 \Omega, 1 / 16 \mathrm{~W}, 0402$, AEC-Q200 | VISHAY, CRCW04020000ZOED |
| 43 | 2 | R18, R19 | RES., $10 \Omega, 5 \%, 1 / 16 \mathrm{~W}, 0402$ | VISHAY, CRCW040210R0FKED |
| 44 | 0 | R22, R23, R27 | RES., OPTION, 0805 |  |

## Hardware

| 19 | 4 | E1, E2, E9, E10 | TEST POINT, TURRET, 0.094", MTG. HOLE | MILL-MAX, 2501-2-00-80-00-00-07-0 |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 20 | 6 | E3, E4, E5, E6, E7, E8 | TEST POINT, TURRET, 0.064", MTG. HOLE | MILL-MAX, 2308-2-00-80-00-00-07-0 |
| 21 | 0 | E11 | TEST POINT, OPTION |  |
| 23 | 1 | JP1 | CONN., HDR, MALE, 2mm $\times 3,2 m m$, THT, STR | WURTH ELEKTRONIK, 62000621121 |
| 24 | 4 | J1, J2, J3, J4 | CONN., BANANA JACK, FEMALE, THT, NON- <br> INSULATED, SWAGE | KEYSTONE, 575-4 |
| 28 | 4 | MH1, MH2, MH3, MH4 | STANDOFF, NYLON, SNAP-ON, 0.375" | WURTH ELEKTRONIK, 702933000 |
| 46 | 1 | XJP1 | CONN., SHUNT, FEMALE, 2 POS, 2mm | WURTH ELEKTRONIK, 60800213421 |

## DEMO MANUAL DC2598A

## SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



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